

FORMATIONS

Alpha ("Default") Formation

Advantages:

- Aids in learning music (rhythms & pitches)
- Bass/soprano tuning
- TB behind SA is typically good for sightlines

Disadvantages:

- Not always great for "blend"
- Intonation in inner voices

Baritones	Tenor 2s
Basses	Tenor 1s
Soprano 1s	Alto 2s
Soprano 2s	Alto 1s
	Conductor

Bravo ("Symphonic") Formation

Advantages:

- Cueing in choral-orchestral music
- Attractive stage picture
- Polyphonic music

Disadvantages:

- "Blend" can suffer
- Difficult for SA to hear basses
- Very narrow columns in smaller choirs

Soprano 1s	Alto 2s	Tenor 2s	Baritones					
Soprano 2s	Alto 1s	Tenor 1s	Basses					
Conductor								

Charlie ("Standard Mixed") Formation

Mixed quartets in 4 rows

Advantages:

- Most uniform, well-balanced sound of all
- Intonation

Disadvantages:

- Sightlines/stage picture
- Polyphonic music

Delta ("Altos in Front") Formation

Advantages:

- Warms the sopranos' sound
- Bass/soprano tuning

TB behind SA is typically good for sightlines

Disadvantages:

- Learning music
- Intra-sectional unity

Tenor 1s	Tenor 2s				
Basses	Baritones				
Soprano 1s	Soprano 2s				
Alto 2s	Alto 1s				
Conductor					

Echo ("Standard Duet") Formation

Advantages:

- Attractive stage picture
- Columns of quartets instead of rows
- Easier for weaker musicians to maintain confidence in a "mixed" formation

Disadvantages:

• Although excellent, sound is not typically as uniform as in standard mixed ("Charlie") formation

Baritone	Tenor 1	Baritone	Tenor 1	Baritone	Tenor 1	Baritone	Tenor 1	Baritone	Tenor 1	
Tenor 2	Bass	Tenor 2	Bass	Tenor 2	Bass	Tenor 2	Bass	Tenor 2	Bass	
Soprano 1	Alto 1	Soprano 1	Alto 1 Soprano 1		Alto 1	Soprano 1	Alto 1	Soprano 1	Alto 1	
Alto 2	Soprano 2 Alto 2 Soprano 2 Alto 2 Sopra					Alto 2	Soprano 2	Alto 2	Soprano 2	
Conductor										

Foxtrot ("Double Choir") Formation

Choir 2 Tenors	Choir 1 Tenors				
Choir 2 Basses	Choir 1 Basses				
Choir 2 Sopranos	Choir 1 Sopranos				
Choir 2 Altos	Choir 1 Altos				
Conductor					

Gamma ("2-Row Mixed") Formation

T1	B1	T1	B1	T1	B2	T2	B2	T2	B2	T2	B2	T2	B2	T2	B1	T1	B1	T1	B1
A1	S2	A1	S2	A1	S1	A2	S 1	A2	S1	A2	S1	A2	S1	A2	S2	A1	S2	A1	S2
Conductor																			